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Code No.: 22866

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS), HYDERABAD

Accredited by NAAC with A++ Grade

M.E. (Mech. Engg.) II-Semester Main Examinations, August-2023 Mechanics of Composite Materials (PE-IV)

(Advanced Design & Manufacturing)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Answer all questions from Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

Part-A $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

Q. No.	Stem of the question	M	L	CO	PO
1.	Classify the composite material based on matrix.	2	1	1	1
2.	Identify the applications of composites.	2	2	1	1
3.	List the number of Independent elastic constants in matrix form to indicate the stress strain relationship in an orthotropic material.	2	1	2	2
4.	Write the Hapin and Tsai semi empirical relationship for the evaluation of E_2 .	2	1	2	3
5.	An isotropic lamina has $E=100KN/mm^2$ and poissons ratio μ =0.25. Calculate shear modulus G of the material.	2	3	3	2
6.	Write the transformation matrix [T] for the transformation of stress in off-axis system.	2	1	3	1
7.	List the Failure theories in the analysis of lamina.	2	1	4	1
8.	Define maximum stress theory of a lamina.	2	2	4	1
9.	List the different types of stress acting on a thin cyilindrical shell subjected to internal pressure 'p'.	2	1	5	1
10.	Sketch the bending of composite plates subjected to bending perpendicular to the plane.	2	1	5	2
	Part-B $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks})$				
11. a)	Describe the properties of metal matrix composites with their applications.	4	2	1	1
b)	Discuss briefly the following types of Fibre reinforced polymer matrix composites (i) Glass fibre (ii) carbon fibre based on their properties and applications.	4	2	1	1
12. a)	Derive the expression for finding Longitudinal modulus E_1 , for a unidirectional lamina subjected to Longitudinal stress.	4	4	2	4
	Calculate the Longitudinal modulus E_1 of a unidirectional composite containing 60 percent by volume of carbon fibres ($E_{1f} = 294 Gpa$ and $\sigma_{1fu} = 5.6 Gpa$) in a toughened epoxy matrix ($E_m = 3.6 Gpa$ and $\sigma_{mu} = 105 Mpa$).	4	3	2	3

Explain the stress strain relations of a thin lamina and derive the expression for the relationship between stress and strain in terms of reduced stiffness matrix $[Q]_{1,2}$.	4	2	3	2
For an orthotropic lamina, engineering constants along the principal material axes are E_1 =150 Gpa, E_2 = 20 GPa, v_{12} =0.2. Determine the reduced stiffness matrix.	4	3	3	4
Explain briefly the Tsai - Hill failure theory of a unidirectional lamina for a 2 Dimensional problem.	5	3	4	2
Describe the Longitudinal Tensile strength of a unidirectional fibre composite.	3	2	4	1
Explain the assumptions in the Levy and Navier solutions for plates of composite material.	4	1	5	3
Discuss in brief the procedure involved in the analysis of a composite cylindrical shell under axially symmetric loads.	4	3	5	4
Discuss the functions of Matrix material and Reinforcing phase in a composite material.	4	2	1	2
Derive the expression for finding poisons ratio v ₁₂ for inplane loading of a composite subjected to longitudinal stress.	4	3	2	4
Answer any <i>two</i> of the following:				
Determine the equivalent stress system along the material axis 1-2 for a lamina with ply angle $\theta = 45^{\circ}$ if stresses along the reference axis are $\sigma_x = 200Gpa$, $\sigma_y = 50Gpa$, $\sigma_s = 70Gpa$. m=cos ² :5° = 0.707, n= sin45°=0.707.	4	4	3	3
Explain the maximum strain theory of a composite subjected to in plane loading.	4	2	4	2
Discuss the plate equilibrium equations.	4	2	5	2
	expression for the relationship between stress and strain in terms of reduced stiffness matrix $[Q]_{1,2}$. For an orthotropic lamina , engineering constants along the principal material axes are E_1 =150 Gpa, E_2 = 20 GPa, V_{12} =0.2. Determine the reduced stiffness matrix. Explain briefly the Tsai - Hill failure theory of a unidirectional lamina for a 2 Dimensional problem. Describe the Longitudinal Tensile strength of a unidirectional fibre composite. Explain the assumptions in the Levy and Navier solutions for plates of composite material. Discuss in brief the procedure involved in the analysis of a composite cylindrical shell under axially symmetric loads. Discuss the functions of Matrix material and Reinforcing phase in a composite material. Derive the expression for finding poisons ratio V_{12} for inplane loading of a composite subjected to longitudinal stress. Answer any <i>two</i> of the following: Determine the equivalent stress system along the material axis 1-2 for a lamina with ply angle $\theta = 45^\circ$ if stresses along the reference axis are $\sigma_x = 200$ Gpa, $\sigma_y = 50$ Gpa, $\sigma_s = 70$ Gpa . $m = \cos 4.5^\circ = 0.707$, $n = \sin 4.5^\circ = 0.707$. Explain the maximum strain theory of a composite subjected to in plane loading.	expression for the relationship between stress and strain in terms of reduced stiffness matrix [Q] _{1,2} . For an orthotropic lamina, engineering constants along the principal material axes are E ₁ =150 Gpa, E ₂ = 20 GPa, v ₁₂ =0.2. Determine the reduced stiffness matrix. Explain briefly the Tsai - Hill failure theory of a unidirectional lamina for a 2 Dimensional problem. Describe the Longitudinal Tensile strength of a unidirectional fibre composite. Explain the assumptions in the Levy and Navier solutions for plates of composite material. 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Explain the maximum strain theory of a composite subjected to in plane loading.	expression for the relationship between stress and strain in terms of reduced stiffness matrix $[Q]_{1,2}$. For an orthotropic lamina , engineering constants along the principal material axes are E_1 =150 Gpa, E_2 = 20 GPa, V_{12} =0.2. Determine the reduced stiffness matrix. Explain briefly the Tsai - Hill failure theory of a unidirectional lamina for a 2 Dimensional problem. Describe the Longitudinal Tensile strength of a unidirectional fibre composite. Explain the assumptions in the Levy and Navier solutions for plates of composite material. Discuss in brief the procedure involved in the analysis of a composite cylindrical shell under axially symmetric loads. Discuss the functions of Matrix material and Reinforcing phase in a composite material. Derive the expression for finding poisons ratio V_{12} for inplane loading of a composite subjected to longitudinal stress. Answer any <i>two</i> of the following: Determine the equivalent stress system along the material axis 1-2 for a lamina with ply angle $\theta = 45^{\circ}$ if stresses along the reference axis are $\sigma_x = 200Gpa$, $\sigma_y = 50Gpa$, $\sigma_s = 70Gpa$. $m = \cos^2 \cdot 5^{\circ} = 0.707$, $n = \sin 45^{\circ} = 0.707$. Explain the maximum strain theory of a composite subjected to in plane loading.

M : Marks; L: Bloom's Taxonomy Level; CO; Course Outcome; PO: Programme Outcome

i)	Blooms Taxonomy Level – 1	23.6%
ii)	Blooms Taxonomy Level – 2	40%
iii)	Blooms Taxonomy Level - 3 & 4	36.4%
